

**2017
Oxford County
Waste Management Facility and
Curbside Waste Composition
Study**

Waste Composition Study Report

Prepared for
Oxford County

Prepared by

AET Group Inc.

531 Wellington St. North
Kitchener ON N2H 5L6
T (519) 576-9723
F (519) 570-9589
www.aet98.com

May 5, 2017

Project No. OXF_WAC1617_053



*Environmental Consulting, Auditing
& Scientific Services*



TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
1.0 INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 Definitions	5
1.2 Background	6
1.3 Audit Scope	6
2.0 APPROACH AND METHODOLOGY	8
2.1 Single Family Residential Curbside.....	8
2.2 Inbound Waste Management Facility (Physical).....	10
2.3 Inbound Waste Management Facility (Visual).....	12
2.4 Assumptions, Limitations & Calculations.....	13
3.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION: Single Family Residential Curbside Audit	16
3.1 Single Family Residential Curbside Collection Results.....	16
3.2 Overall Single Family Residential Curbside Waste Setout Profile.....	17
3.3 Overall Single Family Residential Curbside Waste Composition Profile.....	18
3.4 Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Contamination.....	20
3.5 Single Family Residential Curbside Garbage Stream Results.....	22
3.6 Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream Results.....	23
3.7 Capture Rates for Single Family Residential Curbside Mixed Recycling Stream.....	24
3.8 Single Family Residential Curbside Potential Waste Diversion Improvements	25
3.9 Single Family Residential Curbside Results by Municipality	28
4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION: Physical Landfill Audit	30
4.1 Inbound Waste Management Facility (Physical Audit) Collection Results	30
4.2 Inbound Waste Management Facility Landfill (Physical Audit) Composition Results.	33
5.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION: Visual Landfill Audit	43

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Spring Audit Schedule.....	6
Table 2.1 Single Family Residential Curbside Sample Areas	8
Table 3.1 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Collection Survey Results	17
Table 3.2 Single Family Residential Curbside Waste Setout Rates.....	18
Table 3.3 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Overall Waste Generation Profile (kg/hh/wk)	19
Table 3.4 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Overall Waste Generation Profile (kg/hh/yr).....	19
Table 3.5 Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Contamination Rates	21
Table 3.6 Top 10 Contaminating Materials in the Single family residential Curbside Recycling Stream.....	21
Table 3.7 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Capture Rates	24
Table 3.8 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Results by Municipality	29
Table 4.1 Total Annual Inbound Waste by Material Source for the Oxford County Waste Management Facility (2016).....	31
Table 4.2 Sample Planning by Total Annual Inbound Waste by Material Source for the Oxford County Waste Management Facility (2016) (Physical Audit)	31
Table 4.3 Number of Samples by Inbound Material Source Sampled by AET (Physical Audit).....	32
Table 4.4 Number of Samples by Vehicle Type (Physical Audit)	33

Table 4.5 Landfilled Mixed Solid Waste (excluding weekly curbside residential waste) Composition (Physical Audit).....	34
Table 4.6 Landfilled Non-Hazardous Solid Industrial Waste Composition (Physical Audit).....	36
Table 4.7 Landfilled Demolition Waste Composition (Physical Audit).....	38
Table 4.8 Combined Landfilled MSW, Non-Haz Industrial & Demolition Waste (Physical Audit).	40
Table 5.1 Breakdown of MSW Waste (Visual Audit).....	44
Table 5.2 Breakdown of Non-Hazardous Solid Industrial Waste (Visual Audit).....	45
Table 5.3 Breakdown of Demolition Waste (Visual Audit).....	46

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Overall Waste Composition	20
Figure 3.2 Durable Plastic Products in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream	22
Figure 3.3 Other Non-Recyclable Glass in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream	22
Figure 3.4 Other waste (e.g. paper towel) in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream.....	22
Figure 3.5 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Garbage Composition	23
Figure 3.6 Oxford County Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Composition	23
Figure 3.7 Newsprint in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream (97.62%)	25
Figure 3.8 Corrugated Cardboard in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream (96.26%).....	25
Figure 3.9 Paper Cups in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream (38.96%)	25
Figure 3.10 Plastic Film or Sheet Film in the Single Family Residential Curbside Recycling Stream (26.97%).....	25
Figure 4.1 Breakdown MSW Waste (excluding weekly curbside residential waste).....	41
Figure 4.2 Non-Hazardous Solid Industrial Waste.....	41
Figure 4.3 Breakdown of Demolition Waste	42
Figure 4.4 Breakdown of Combined (MSW, Non-Haz Industrial, Demolition) Waste.....	42

APPENDICES

Appendix A 1. Waste Audit Results (Single Family)
Appendix A 2. Waste Audit Results (Physical)
Appendix A 3. Waste Audit Results (Visual)
Appendix B 1. Waste Material Categories (Single Family)
Appendix B 2. Waste Material Categories (Physical)
Appendix B 3. Waste Material Categories (Visual)
Appendix C. Contaminating Materials in Single Family Recycling (Single Family)
Appendix D. Material Conversion Factors (Visual)